

**ANNA UNIVERSITY : : CHENNAI – 600 025.**  
**AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS**  
**REGULATIONS - 2013**  
**CURRICULUM I TO IV SEMESTERS (FULL TIME)**  
**M.TECH. POLYMER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**SEMESTER I**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
<b>PO7101</b>	Polymer Chemistry	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7102</b>	Polymeric Materials	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7103</b>	Polymer Processing	3	0	0	3
	Elective I	3	0	0	3
	Elective II	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
<b>PO7111</b>	Polymer Science Laboratory	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>

**SEMESTER II**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
<b>PO7201</b>	Characterization and Testing of Polymers	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7202</b>	Polymer Composites	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7203</b>	Physics of Polymeric Materials	3	0	0	3
	Elective - III	3	0	0	3
	Elective – IV	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
<b>PO7211</b>	Polymer Processing and Testing Laboratory	0	0	6	3
<b>PO7212</b>	Seminar	0	0	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>

**SEMESTER III**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
	Elective V	3	0	0	3
	Elective VI	3	0	0	3
	Elective VII	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
<b>PO7311</b>	Industrial Training (4 weeks)	0	0	0	2
<b>PO7312</b>	Project work (Phase I)	0	0	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>

## SEMESTER IV

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
PO7411	Project Work (Phase II)	0	0	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

**TOTAL NUMBER OF CREDITS : 65**

## LIST OF ELECTIVES

### M. TECH. POLYMER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

#### ELECTIVE - I

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
PO7001	Adhesive Science and Technology	3	0	0	3
PO7002	Rubber Technology	3	0	0	3
PO7003	Tyre Technology	3	0	0	3

#### ELECTIVE - II

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
PO7004	Synthetic Resins	3	0	0	3
PO7005	Surface Coating and Paint Technology	3	0	0	3
PO7006	Synthetic Fibers	3	0	0	3

#### ELECTIVE - III

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
PO7007	Conducting Polymers	3	0	0	3
PO7008	Engineering Plastics	3	0	0	3
PO7009	Plastic Waste Management	3	0	0	3

**ELECTIVE - IV**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>PO7010</b>	Polymer Nanocomposites	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7011</b>	Biopolymers and Biodegradable Polymers	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7012</b>	Specialty and High Performance Polymers	3	0	0	3

**ELECTIVE - V**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>PO7013</b>	Die and Mould Technology	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7014</b>	Polymer Blends and Alloys	3	0	0	3

**ELECTIVE - VI**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>PO7015</b>	Computer Aided Design	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7016</b>	Reaction Engineering	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7017</b>	Process Instrumentation	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7018</b>	Heat Transfer and Momentum Transfer Process	3	0	0	3

**ELECTIVE - VII**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>PO7019</b>	Industrial Management	3	0	0	3
<b>PO7020</b>	Total Quality Management	3	0	0	3

**OBJECTIVE**

- To make the student to acquire knowledge in fundamentals of polymers and bio-inorganic polymers
- To understand the knowledge in chain polymerization, Step growth polymerizations and copolymerization
- To provide exposure to the students about Molecular weight, solubility and fractionation of polymers .

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of preparation and properties of polymers at length.
- Will be able to methodically discuss moulding techniques
- Will develop capacity to characterize polymers and draw a parallel to their properties

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF POLYMERS 9**

Basics – polymer classifications based on- occurrence, types, process, structure and end uses. Polymer microstructure-chemical and geometrical structure - ladder, star and telechelic polymers – interpenetrating networks –tacticity –Polymers- crystalline-amorphous nature- crystallization.- crystallizability-effect on properties - thermal transitions–TGA,DSC ,HDT,MFI

**UNIT II BIO AND INORGANIC POLYMERS 9**

Naturally occurring polymers – starch, proteins, cellulose – Derivatives of cellulose polymers – rayon, cellophane, cellulose acetate, butyrate and nitrate – ethyl cellulose – carboxymethyl cellulose- preparation, properties- application organometallic polymers - co-ordination polymers - polyamides- Inorganic polymers - phosphorous and nitrogen containing polymers – silicones - hybrid polymers.

**UNIT III CHAIN POLYMERIZATION 9**

Kinetics and mechanism of free radical, cationic, anionic and coordination polymerization – Ziegler Natta catalysts-monometallic mechanism- stereo regular polymerization - chain transfer reaction and constant – living polymers – Alfin catalysts – iniferters.

**UNIT IV STEP GROWTH POLYMERIZATIONS AND COPOLYMERIZATION 9**

Polycondensation polymerization – copolymerization- kinetics – copolymer equation – composition of copolymers by NMR – monomer reactivity ratios and their significance – polymerization reactions- metathetical, electrochemical, GTP and ring opening.

**UNIT V MOLECULAR WEIGHT, SOLUBILITY AND FRACTIONATION OF POLYMERS 9**

Number, weight and viscosity average molecular weights – polydispersity - molecular weight distribution – determination of molecular weight by GPC and viscometry – polymer dissolution - thermodynamics of polymer dissolution - solubility parameter – fractionation of polymers - reactions of polymer molecules with specific groups OH,CHO,C=O,.COOH and – NH<sub>2</sub> and polymer- cross linking, cyclisation –polymer degradation-thermal, mechanical, photo and radiation.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. F.W. Billmayer, Text Book of Polymer Science, 3rd edition, John Wiley and sons, New York, 2002.
2. R.J. Young, Introduction to Polymers, Chapman and Hall Ltd., London, 1999.
3. Gorge Odeon – Principles of Polymerization, 4th edition, McGraw Hill Book Company, New York.2004
4. M.S.Bhatnagar, " A Text Book of Polymers ( chemistry and Technology of polymers), Vol I, II & III, 1<sup>st</sup>Edn., S.Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2007
5. PremamoyGhosh ,” Polymer Science and Technology, 2<sup>nd</sup>edition,McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi,2003.

**OBJECTIVES**

- The objective of this course is introduction to polymer structure, chain structure and mechanical properties.
- To impart knowledge on thermal properties and electrical properties.
- Students should be conversant with rheological properties.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of preparation and properties of polymers at length.
- Will be able to discuss the properties of polymers.
- Will develop capacity to characterize polymers and draw a parallel to their properties.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**  
Polymer structure – chain structure – micro structure – crystal structure- crystallinity – determination of crystallinity, size and orientation of crystallites using x-rays-conformation and configuration.

**UNIT II MECHANICAL PROPERTIES 9**  
Deformation of plastic materials- classification of plastic materials based on their stress – strain relationship – effect of temperature on deformation-time dependence and viscoelasticity in solid plastics – Boltzmann’s superposition principle- dynamic mechanical properties – yielding of plastics–mechanical failure in plastics.

**UNIT III THERMAL PROPERTIES 9**  
Enthalpy –melting and crystallization – importance of T<sub>g</sub> - factors affecting T<sub>g</sub> – determination of T<sub>g</sub> – thermal conductivity – thermal expansion and contraction - factors affecting thermal expansion.

**UNIT IV ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES 9**  
Electrical properties at low stress and high stress- breakdown mechanisms – electrically conductive plastics – electrical applications of plastics.

**UNIT V RHEOLOGICAL PROPERTIES 9**  
Melt flow properties - fundamental concepts of rheology – geometry of flow – rheological and viscous behavior in simple shear - viscous properties of plastic melts in simple shear – measurement of shear properties – viscometry – types of capillary viscometer – factors affecting shear flow and elongational flow – MFI, melt elasticity.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Birley, Haworth, Batchelor, Physics of Plastics – Processing Properties and Materials Engineering, Hamer Publication, 1992.
2. N.C. McCrum et.al, Principles of Polymer Engineering, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition Oxford University Press, London, 1997.
3. J.J. Aklonis and J. McKnight, Introduction to Polymer Viscoelasticity, John Wiley and sons, New York, 1983.
4. Bever, Encyclopedia of Materials Science and Engg., Volume 7, Pergamon press, London, 1986.
5. L. H. Sperling, “Introduction to physical polymer science, 4<sup>th</sup> edn, Wiley, 2005.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To impart knowledge on mixing devices, extrusion moulding.
- To know the importance of Injection moulding and special moulding Techniques.
- To understand the basic concepts in die design

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of different mixing devices, extrusion moulding.
- Will be able to methodically discuss moulding techniques.
- Will understand the basic concepts in die design

**UNIT I MIXING DEVICES 9**

Additives and Mixing process, different types of mixing devices - twin drum tumblers, ribbon blenders, Z-blade Mixer, High speed mixer, Ball mill, two roll mill, Banbury Mixer, internal mixing and screw mixing – twin screw compounding machines – high temperature and pressure mixing devices – antistatic agents.

**UNIT II EXTRUSION MOULDING 10**

Analysis of flow in Extruder – Drag flow, Pressure flow, Leak flow – Extruder/Die Characteristics – Basic flow patterns in extrusion die – die exit instabilities – die swell – processing methods based on extruder (Granule production, profile production, film blowing, blow moulding, extrusion stretch blow moulding) – Extrusion coating process (Sheet Coating and Wire Covering).

**UNIT III INJECTION MOULDING 8**

Injection moulding machines and its components - Moulds, Multi cavity Moulds, Mould clamping devices, Mould Clamping Force, Disc Moulding, Injection Blow Moulding, Reaction Injection Moulding.

**UNIT IV SPECIAL MOULDING TECHNIQUES 9**

Analysis of Calendaring, methods of sheet forming – Thermoforming – vacuum forming, Pressure Forming and matched mould forming – Rotation Moulding, Analysis of Compression Moulding, Transfer Moulding – Plastic finishing techniques, Powder coating, Metallizing.

**UNIT V BASIC CONCEPTS IN DIE DESIGN 9**

Types of moulds – ejector system – ejection techniques – mould cooling – CAD / CAM applications

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. D.H. Morton-Jones, Polymer Processing, Chapman and Hall, London, 1989.
2. Crawford R.J. Plastics Engineering, Butterworth - Heinemann, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2005.
3. Richard G.Griskey, Polymer Process Engineering, Chapman and Hall, 1995.
4. Friedhelm Hansen, Plastics Extrusion Technology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Hanser Publishers, 1997.
5. Peter Powell, A. Jan IngenHouze, Engineering with Polymers, Stanley Thomas Publishers Ltd., 2nd Edn. 1998.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To make the student conversant with polymer synthesis, kinetics of polymerization
- To enable students develop their determination of reactivity ratio and molecular weight.
- To know the importance of fractionation of polymers

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of synthesis and kinetics of polymers.
- Will be able to methodically discuss fractionation of polymers.
- Will develop capacity to characterize polymers and draw a parallel to their properties.

**UNIT I****9**

Polymer synthesis – bulk, solution, emulsion, suspension and slurry polymerization - low and high temperature condensation polymerization, interfacial polycondensation, thermal and redox initiated polymerizations

**UNIT II****9**

Kinetics of polymerization – dilatometry, gravimetry.

**UNIT III****9**

Determination of reactivity ratio of MMA – styrene copolymer – characterization by TGA, TMA, NMR and IR. Crystallinity of polymers – X-ray diffraction study.

**UNIT IV****9**

Determination Molecular weight Molecular weight determination – viscometry, end group analysis, GPC, light scattering, osmometry

**UNIT V****9**

Fractionation of polymers – Fractional precipitation method – polydispersity.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Edward A. Colloind, J.Bares and F.W. Billmeyer Jr., Experiments in Polymer Science, Wiley Interscience, New York 1973.
2. Wayne R.Sorenson and T.W.Campbell, Preparative Methods of Polymer Chemistry 3rd edition, Wiley – Interscience, New York, 2001
3. E.M.McCaffery, Laboratory Preparation for Macromolecular Chemistry, McGraw Hill, Kogakush 1970.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To pass on knowledge on characterization tests, thermal and electrical properties.
- To learn mechanical properties and flammability, optical properties and analytical tests.
- To provide exposure to understand the testing of foam plastics and testing organizations.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of characterization tests, thermal and electrical properties..
- Will be able to appreciate optical properties and analytical tests..
- Will get an idea about testing of foam plastics and testing organizations.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>CHARACTERIZATION TESTS</b>	<b>11</b>
TGA, DTA, DSC, TMA, XRD, SEM, AFM, TEM, IR, NMR, GC, GPC melt index and viscosity.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>THERMAL AND ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES</b>	<b>9</b>
Heat deflection temperature, Vicat softening temperature, thermal conductivity thermal expansion, brittleness temperature – dielectric strength dielectric constant, dissipation factor, resistance.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND FLAMMABILITY</b>	<b>9</b>
Tensile tests, compressive properties, impact properties, deformation, brittleness abrasion resistance hardness tests – incandescence resistance, ignition properties, oxygen index, surface burning characteristics.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>OPTICAL PROPERTIES AND ANALYTICAL TESTS</b>	<b>9</b>
Refractive index, luminous transmittance, haze, density, water absorption, moisture analysis, sieve analysis, crush and burst strength.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>TESTING OF FOAM PLASTICS AND TESTING ORGANIZATIONS</b>	<b>7</b>
Foam properties, rigid and flexible foam - testing methods - ASTM, ANSI, NBS, NEMA, NFPA, UL, SPI and SPE.		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### REFERENCES

1. S. K. Nayak, S. N. Yadav, S. Mohanty, Fundamentals of Plastic Testing, Springer, 2010.
2. B. Sivasankar, Engineering Chemistry, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
3. Vishu Shah, Hand book of Plastics Testing and Failure Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, John-Wiley & Sons, New York, 2007.
4. B. Mathur, I. S. Bharadwaj, Testing and Evaluation of Plastics, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2003
5. Ya. Malkin, A.A. AskaDsky, V.V. Koverica Experimental methods of polymers, Mir Publishers, Moscow, 1998.
6. Iver, Mead and Riley, Hand book of Plastic test methods, Illith Publishers, New York, 1982.

**PO7202**

**POLYMER COMPOSITES**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

#### OBJECTIVES

- The objectives of this paper is to introduce in detail the basics of polymer composites

#### OUTCOME

- On completion of the paper the student should be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the matrix, reinforcement and additives used in polymer composites. The student will also understand the properties of laminates, processing and applications of composites.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION AND MATRIX MATERIALS</b>	<b>8</b>
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Introduction - Characteristics - Advantages - Classification - Particulate, Fibrous and Laminated Composites - Hybrid Composites - Matrix Resins - Unsaturated Polyester - Vinyl Ester - Epoxy- Phenol Formaldehyde - Urea Formaldehyde - Melamine Formaldehyde Resin - Production - Properties and Applications



**UNIT II REINFORCEMENT MATERIALS 9**

Fibre Reinforcements - Glass – Types - E, S, C And D Glasses - Rovings - Yarns - CSM - Surface Mats - Performs - Woven and Non Woven Fabrics - Production - Properties and Applications - Carbon - Precursors - Pan and Pitch Based - Types - Production - Properties and Applications – Aramid Fibre - Boron Fibres - Natural Fibres – Cellulose - Jute, Sisal and Coir - Knitted and Braided Materials

**UNIT III ADDITIVES AND PROCESSING OF COMPOSITES 8**

Additives for Composites - Catalysts - Room Temperature and Elevated Temperature - Accelerators - Coupling Agents - Fillers - Flame Retardants - Toughening Agents - UV Stabilizers - DMC, SMC and Prepregs - Hand and Spray Layup - RTM - Bag - Autoclave - Centrifugal and Compression Molding Processes - Filament Winding - Pultrusion Sandwich Construction

**UNIT IV LAMINATED COMPOSITES 10**

Introduction - Stress and Strain Relationship for Anisotropic and Orthotropic Materials - Rules of Mixture - Longitudinal Tensile Loading – Transverse Tensile Loading - Longitudinal Compressive Loading – Classical Lamination Theory – Interlaminar Stresses - Failure Criteria of Orthotropic Laminates

**UNIT V TESTING AND APPLICATION OF COMPOSITES 10**

Testing of Composites - Fiber Volume Fraction - Determination of Gel Time - Non Destructive Evaluation Methods for Composites - Ultrasonic Methods , X-Ray Imaging, Infrared Thermal Testing & Neutron Radiography - Application of FRP Products - Auto Mobile - Marine - Aero Space - Composites in Construction

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. G. Lubin, "Hand Book of Composites", 2nd edn., Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1982
2. L. Holloway "Hand Book of Composites for Engineers", Technomic, Lancaster, Pa, 1994
3. S. M. Lee, "Dictionary of Composites Materials Technology", Technomic Lancaster, Pa, 1989
4. G. Shook, "Reinforced Plastic for Commercial Composites", Source Book, Asm Intl., 1986
5. Kevin Potter, "An Introduction to Composites Products", Chapman and Hall, Madras, India 1997
6. S.T.Peters, "Hand Book of Composites", Chapman and Hall, Chennai, 1998
7. S. C. Lin and E. M. Pearce, "High Performance Thermosets", Hanser Publishers, New York, 1993
8. Harold Belofsky, "Plastics: Product Design And Process Engineering", Hanser Gardner Pubns., New York, 1995
9. P.K. Mallick, Fiber Reinforced composites, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., CRC Press, US, 2007
10. T.G. Gutowski, Advanced Composites Manufacturing, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1997

**PO7203**

**PHYSICS OF POLYMERIC MATERIALS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- The objectives of this paper is to introduce the physics of polymeric materials

**OUTCOME**

- On completion of the paper the student should be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in chain conformation, thermodynamics of polymer solutions, theory of gelation and polymer dynamics



## **OUTCOME**

- Will be able to develop methods for processing of polymers and testing of plastics etc.
- Will be able to discuss thermal, electrical and optical properties of the polymeric materials.
- Will be able to recognize the basics in analytical testing of polymers.

## **UNIT I PROCESSING OF POLYMERS**

Processing of polymers – principles of compounding and processing for the manufacture of plastics and rubber products- injection, blow and compression moulding, extrusion, calendaring and casting processes.

## **UNIT II TESTING OF PLASTICS**

Testing of plastics and dry rubber products – mechanical properties – tensile, Flexural, compressive, impact, hardness, abrasion and fatigue resistance tests.

## **UNIT III THERMAL PROPERTIES**

Thermal properties – thermal conductivity, thermal expansion and brittleness temperature, heat deflection temperature.

## **UNIT IV ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES**

Electrical properties – dielectric strength, dielectric constant and dissipation factor. Electrical resistance tests - arc resistance.

## **UNIT V OPTICAL PROPERTIES**

Optical properties – refractive index, transmittance and haze, gloss.

## **UNIT VI MATERIAL CHARACTERIZATION**

Material characterization tests – thermoplastics – MFI, capillary rheometer test – thermosets – apparent (bulk) density, bulk factor, pourability, viscosity (Brookfield), gel time and peak exothermic temperature.

## **UNIT VII FLAMMABILITY TESTS**

Flammability tests – oxygen index test, ignition temperature determination.

## **UNIT VIII ANALYTICAL TESTS**

Analytical tests – specific gravity, density, water absorption, moisture analysis.

## **UNIT IX ANALYSIS OF PLASTICS**

Identification and analysis of plastic and dry rubber materials – chemical and thermal analysis for identification of polymers.

**TOTAL : 90 PERIODS**

## **REFERENCES**

1. R.P. Brown (Ed), Handbook of Plastics Test Methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, George Godwin, 1988.
2. W.E. Brown (Ed), Testing of Polymers, Vol. 4, Wiley –Interscience, New York, 1969.
3. J.V. Schmitz (Ed) Testing of Polymers, Vol. 1 –3 , Wiley – Interscience, New York, 1965, 1966, 1968.
4. G.C. Ives, J.A. Mead and M.M. Riley, Handbook of Plastics Test Methods, Illith Publishers, London, 1982,
5. J. Haslam, H.A. Willis and D. Squirrell, Identification and Analysis of Plastics. 2<sup>nd</sup>Edn., Iliffe Book, Butterworth, London, 1983.

**PO7001**

**ADHESIVE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

## **OBJECTIVES**

- To bring a sound knowledge of theoretical and technological aspects of mechanism and characterization of adhesives.
- To understand the various types of Adhesives employed in Industries.
- To acquire knowledge of Applications of adhesives in various fields.





**OBJECTIVES**

To learn about types of tyres, design and fabrication of tyre

**OUTCOME**

Understanding of the various components used and their functions in tyres, designing and suitable compounding formulation for various tyre components and quality control in tyres

**UNIT I HISTORY AND TYPES OF TYRES 9**

A Historical Introduction on the Design and Development of Tyres- Current Status of Tyre Industry in India and Its Future Prospectus- Tyre Sizing and Marking on the Tyres - Various Kinds and Types - Bias - Bias Belted Radial - Tube Type and Tubeless Tyres - Basic Features and Performance Comparison

**UNIT II BASICS 9**

Tyre Terminology - Different Components of Tyre - Geometry - Basic Functions - Functions of a Pneumatic Tyre - Load Carrying - Vibration and Noise Reduction - Tyre Function as a Spring - Contribution to Driving Control and Road Adhesion - Tyre Friction Contribution to Driving Control - Steering Control and Self Aligning Torque

**UNIT III MANUFACTURING OF TYRES 9**

Manufacturing Techniques of Various Tyres like Two Wheeler and Car Tyres - Truck Tyres - OTR - Farm Tyres - Aircraft Tyres - Principles of Designing - Formulations for Various Rubber Components - Tyre Reinforcement Materials (Textile, Steel, Glass Etc.) - Criteria of Selection - Different Styles and Construction - Textile Treatment - Tyre Mould Design - Green Tyre Design Principles - Methods of Building Green Tyres for Bias - Bias Belted - Radial and Tube Less Tyres - Green Tyre Treatments

**UNIT IV QUALITY CONTROL, TUBES AND MACHINERIES 9**

Tyre Curing Methods - Post Cure Inflation - Quality Control Tests - Tyre Related Products - Design and Manufacturing Techniques - Tubes - Valves - Flaps and Bladders - Different Types - Feature and Operation of Tyre Building Machines - Bead Winding Machine - Wire/Glass Processing Machines - Bias Cutters - Curing Presses

**UNIT V TESTING AND STANDARDS OF TYRES 9**

Measurement of Tyre Properties - Dimension and Size-Static and Loaded - Tyre Construction Analysis - Endurance Test Wheel and Plunger Tests - Traction - Noise Measurements - Cornering Coefficient Aligning Torque Coefficient - Load Sensitivity and Load Transfer Sensitivity - Rolling Resistance - Foot Print Pressure Distribution - BIS Standards For Tyres - Tubes and Flaps

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Samuel K. Clark, Mechanics of pneumatic Tyres, National Bureau of standards, Monograph, US Govt. printing office, 1971
2. Tom French, Tyre Technology, Adam Hilger, New York, 1989
3. F.J. Kovac, Tyre Technology, 4th edn., Good year Tyre and Rubber Company, Akron, 1978.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge on the classification of natural, synthetic polymers and its commercial applications.
- To understand the basic concepts of water soluble polymers and its applications in various fields.
- To understand the concepts of thermoplastics and thermosetting resins, the importance of rubbers, fibers and plastics and their engineering applications.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of classification of polymers
- Will develop capacity to appreciate the applications of natural and synthetic polymers.

**UNIT I CLASSIFICATION OF POLYMERS 10**

Introduction – Classification of natural, modified and synthetic polymers – effect of structure on properties of polymers — Salient features of plastics-water soluble polymers– classification- functions and properties – starch - dextrinization – modified starches – cellulose and its derivatives- commercial Applications.

**UNIT II WATER SOLUBLE POLYMERS 10**

Synthetic water soluble polymers, preparation, properties and applications of polyvinyl alcohol – polyvinylpyrrolidone – polyacrylic acid and its homolog's – polyacrylamide – polyethylene oxide – polyethylene mine. Application of water soluble polymers in pharmaceuticals – cosmetics – textiles – paper – detergents and soaps – paint – flocculation – beverages – polyelectrolyte's.

**UNIT III THERMOPLASTIC RESINS 10**

Thermoplastic resins – polyolefins – vinyl polymers – poly vinyl chloride-polystyrene – PMMA – SAN – PAN - Teflon – polyamides – polycarbonates and their applications.

**UNIT IV THERMOSETTING RESINS 10**

Thermosetting resins – phenolic resins – aminoplast – UF- MF - polyesters – alkyd resins – epoxies – bisphenol-A and cycloaliphatic based epoxy resins - polyurethanes and polyureas – silicone resins.

**UNIT V RUBBERS, FIBERS AND PLASTICS 5**

Elastomers – natural rubber – vulcanization - synthetic rubbers - butyl- SBR neoprene. Application of synthetic resins as fiber – commodity plastics – sheets and film – foam – packaging – biodegradable and engineering applications.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. J.A. Brydson, Plastics Materials, Newness - Butterworths, Seventh Edn, London, 1999.
2. R.L.Davidson and S. Marshall, Water Soluble Resins, Van-Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1988.
3. R.B. Seymour and C.E.Carraher, Jr., Polymer Chemistry – An Introduction, Marcel Dekker Inc., New york, 2006.
4. Maurice Morton, Rubber Technology, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 2002.

**OBJECTIVES:**

To learn about the coating materials and their applications

**OUTCOME:**

Familiarization of the formulations of various types of coating materials and evaluation of properties of surface coatings and paints

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 10**

Introduction to Surface Coatings - Components of Paints - Pigments - Pigment Properties - Different Types - Extenders - Solvents - Oils - Driers - Diluents - Lacquers - Varnishes - Paint Preparation - Formulation - Factors Affecting Pigment Dispersion - Preparation Of Pigment Dispersion

**UNIT II PAINT FORMULATION AND PROPERTIES 10**

Essential Concepts of Paint Formulation and Paint Properties - Paint Preparation (Pigment Dispersion) - Surface Preparation and Paint Application - Paint Properties and Their Evaluation - Mechanism of Film Formation - Factors Affecting Coating Properties - Methods Used for Film Preparation and Their Properties- Mechanism of Film Formation - Barrier Properties and Corrosion - Mechanical Properties - Aging Properties - Rheological Properties - Adhesion Properties and Other Related Properties

**UNIT III CLASSIFICATION AND APPLICATIONS 10**

Different Types of Paints - Classification Based on Polymeric Resin - Emulsion - Oil and Alkyd Paints - Acrylic Paints - Epoxy Coatings - Polyurethane - Silicones - Chlorinated Rubbers - Fluoropolymers - Vinyl Resins - Classification Based on Application - Appliance Furnishes - Automotive Finishes - Coil Coatings - Can Coatings - Marine Coatings - Aircraft Coatings

**UNIT IV MATHEMATICS OF PAINT FORMULATION 10**

Mathematics of Paint Formulation - Formulations of Coatings as Finishes (Automotive Appliances, Coil, Can, Marine, Aircraft Etc) and for Various Substrates (Steel, Timber, Masonry, Plastics Etc.) - State of the Art Technologies - Specialty Coatings (Radiation Curable, Nonpolluting, Powder, High Solids Etc.)

**UNIT V WATER BORNE COATINGS 5**

Water - Borne Coatings - Fundamental Constituent of Water-Borne Coatings - Types of Aqueous Coatings Systems - Binders in Water-Borne Coatings - Additives in Water-Borne Coatings - Pigments and Fillers - Action of Amines and Auxiliary Solvents - Manufacture of Water-Borne Coatings

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. W.M. Morgans, Outline of Paint Technology, 3rd edn., John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1990
2. Dieter Stoye, Werner Freitag, Editors, Paints, Coatings and Solvents, 2nd edn., Wiley VCH, New York, 2001
3. R. Woodbridge, Editor, Principles of Paint Formulation, Blackie, 1991
4. K. Doren, W. Freitag, D. Stoye, Water-Borne Coatings: The Environmentally-Friendly Alternative, Hanser Publications, Munich, 1994



**OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the textile process and also teach about Manufacture of fibre forming polymers.
- To make the student conversant with the Manufacture of filament fibre and Manufacture of Staple fibre.
- To teach Texturization.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be up to date with the preliminary preparation of fibers.
- Will have clear understanding of the concept of dyeing.
- Will be familiar the machinery and stages involved in textile processing.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO TEXTILE PROCESS 5**

Classification of fibres, yarn manufacture, fabric manufacture, wet processing of textile, testing of textile materials.

**UNIT II MANUFACTURE OF FIBRE FORMING POLYMERS 15**

Polymer production - fibre forming polymers – properties, characterization - production of polyethylene terephthalate (PET), polyester, nylon, polyacrylonitrile and polypropylene.

**UNIT III MANUFACTURE OF FILAMENT FIBRE 15**

Filament fibre manufacture - melt, wet and dry spinning of polymers- spin finishes – functions, constitution and application - post spinning operations – drawing and winding.

**UNIT IV MANUFACTURE OF STAPLE FIBRE 5**

Staple fibre manufacture - production of staple fibres – drawing of tow, heat setting, crimping and cutting - tow to top converters – advantages, principles and working of machines.

**UNIT V TEXTURIZATION 5**

Texturization - introduction, methods, false twist texturing, air jet texturing, comparison.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. A.A.Vaidya, Production of Synthetic Fibres, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1988.
2. V.B.Gupta and K.K.Kothari (Ed), Man-made Fibres Production, Processing Structure, Properties and Applications, Vol. I and II, Dept. of Textile Technology, IIT, New Delhi 1988.
3. H.F. Mark,S.M.Atlas and E.Cernia (Ed), Man-made Fibres -Science and Technology, Vol . I to III, Interscience publishers, New York, 1987.
4. V.Usenko, Processing of Man-made Fibres, MIR publishers, Moscow, 1985.
5. MenachemLewin and Eli M.Pearce, (Ed), Hand book of Fibre Science and Technology, Vol IV Fibre chemistry, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1985.
6. T.Nakajima, Advanced Fibre Spinning Technology, Wood head, S.B. Leed, 1994.
7. S.B. Warner, Fibre science, Prentice Hall, 1995.

**PO7007**

**CONDUCTING POLYMERS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire a knowledge of chemistry on conducting polymers and its conductivity.
- To understand the basic concepts of synthesis, processing and applications of conducting polymers.
- To impart knowledge on spectral, morphological,thermal, mechanical and electrochemical characterization of conductive polymers.

**OUTCOME**

- Will get a basic idea about conducting polymers.
- Will be able to synthesise conducting polymers.
- Will be able to characterize and analyse the properties of conducting polymers.

**UNIT I ELECTROCHEMISTRY OF CONDUCTING POLYMER 9**

Electrochemistry of electronically conducting polymers-source of electronic conduction in polymers – solitons, polarons and bipolarons – Doping – measurement of conductivity – van der Pauw technique – factors affecting conductivity.

**UNIT II SYNTHESIS, PROCESSING AND APPLICATIONS OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS 12**

Synthesis of conducting polymers – chemical, electrochemical and enzymatic methods – Synthesis, processing methods and applications of polyacetylene, polyaniline, polypyrrole, polythiophene and poly-paraphenylene based conducting polymers.

**UNIT III ELECTROCHEMICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS 7**

Electro-analytical techniques – cyclic voltammetry, chronoamperometry and chronocoulometry

**UNIT IV SPECTRAL AND MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS 9**

FTIR, UV-vis, Raman, XRD, SEM, TEM and NMR

**UNIT V MECHANICAL AND THERMAL CHARACTERIZATION OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS 8**

UTM, Dilatometry, TGA, DTA, DSC and DMA

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. T.A. Skotheim, R.L. Elsenbaumer and J.R. Reynolds, Hand book of Conducting Polymers – 2nd Edn, Revised and enlarged, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 2007.
2. J.M. Margolis (Ed.), Conducting Polymers and Plastics, Chapman and Hall, London, 1989.
3. R.B. Seymour, edr., "Conductive Polymers", Plenum Press, New York, 1981.
4. B. Wessling, Electronic Properties of Conjugated Polymers, Vol.3, Springer, Berlin, 1989.
5. H.G. Kiess (Edr.), Conjugated Conducting Polymers, Springer, Berlin, 1992.
6. D.S. Soane and Z. Martynenko (Eds.), Polymers in Microelectronics, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1989.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge of polymers meant forelectrical, electronics and high temperature applications.
- To impart basic knowledge on polymer blends, alloys and liquid crystals.
- To gain knowledge of polymers in lithography, water treatment and biomedical applications

**OUTCOME**

- Will be able to apply polymers to electrical, electronics and high temperature fields.
- Will understand polymer blends, alloys and liquid crystals.
- Will appreciate the application of polymers in a variety of fields.

**UNIT I POLYMERS FOR ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS APPLICATIONS 10**

Engineering plastics – polymers in electrical and electronics industry – electro conducting polymers – polymer batteries – electrets - polymers with piezoelectric, pyroelectric and ferroelectric properties-photo conducting polymers.

**UNIT II POLYMERS FOR HIGH TEMPERATURE APPLICATIONS 10**

Polymers for high temperature resistance– fluoro polymers – aromatic polymers– heterocyclic polymers – polymers as building materials – ultrahigh fibres – aramids – technora – carbon fibres.

**UNIT III POLYMER BLENDS, ALLOYS AND LIQUID CRYSTALS 10**

Polymer blends and alloys – reinforced plastics – ionic polymers –interpenetrating networks – sequential – simultaneous – full and semi IPN – thermoplastic IPN – liquid crystalline polymers (LCP) – lyotropic and thermotropic liquid crystals – main chain and side chain liquid crystalline polymers–processing of LCP's- applications –ablative plastics.

**UNIT IV POLYMERS IN LITHOGRAPHY AND WATER TREATMENT 10**

Polymers in lithography – photoresist – positive resists – negative resists – solution inhibition resists – image reversal process – Ion exchange resins – polymer membrane – polymer complexes for water treatment.

**UNIT V POLYMERS FOR BIOMEDICAL APPLICATIONS 5**

Polymer for biomedical applications – polymers in dentistry – tissue adhesives – dialysis membrane – blood oxygenators – bone cement – prostheses – biodegradable sutures – control drug delivery systems.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. H.F. Mark (Ed), Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Engineering, Wiley – Interscience, New York, 1991
2. L.L. Chapoy (Ed), Recent Advances in Liquid Crystalline Polymers, Chapman and Hall, London, 1985.
3. R.W. Dyson, Specialty Polymers, Blackie Academic & Professional, London, (second edition) 1998.
4. C.P.Wong, Polymers for Electronic and Photonic Applications, Academic Press, New York, 1993.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To make the student familiar with the polymer wastes and primary and secondary recycling.
- To acquaint the student with tertiary and quaternary recycling, recycling of plastics.
- To introduce to students with recycling of plastics.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of plastics waste management.
- Will develop techniques for recycling of plastics.
- Will develop concern for environment and develop skills to address the same

**UNIT I POLYMER WASTES 9**

Sources of plastics waste – definitions - generation of industrial plastic waste - plastic in solid waste; Separation of components in municipal refuse - separation process specific to plastics- legal aspects.

**UNIT II PRIMARY AND SECONDARY RECYCLING 9**

Primary recycling – degradation of plastics – industrial practice; Secondary recycling – approaches to secondary recycling – mechanical reworking of plastic waste – chemical modification of mixed plastic waste – co-extrusion and co-injection moulding – waste plastics as fillers.

**UNIT III TERTIARY AND QUATERNARY RECYCLING 9**

Tertiary recycling – chemicals from plastics waste – pyrolysis chemical decomposition of plastic waste; Quaternary recycling energy from plastics waste – incinerator – effect of plastics on the incineration process – plastics as land refill- blending of plastics waste with asphalt.

**UNIT IV RECYCLING OF PLASTICS 9**

Recycling of plastics – surface refurbishing; Plastics aging – environmental aging – thermal aging – weathering – chemical degradation – ionizing radiation – wear and erosion; Biodegradation – biodegradable plastics – photodegradable plastics.

**UNIT V RECYCLING PROCESSES 9**

Specific recycling processes –PET reprocessing – polyolefines – polystyrene – PVC – acrylics; Thermosets – PURS – phenolics – polyesters – epoxy resins – melamine and urea resins – recycling technologies

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Nabil Mustafa, Plastics Waste Management: Disposal, Recycling and Reuse, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1993.
2. R. J. Ehrig, Plastic recycling: Products and Processes, Hanser Publishers, New York, 1992.
3. Jacob Leidner, Plastic waste: Recovery of Economic Value, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1982.
4. John Scheirs, Plastics Recycling, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1998.
5. Ann Christine, Albertsson and Samuel J. Huang, Degradable Polymers: Recycling of Plastics, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1995.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To learn about the basic concepts in synthesis, processing and applications of polymer nanocomposites

**OUTCOME**

- On completion of the paper the student should be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the basics, properties, rheology, processing and structural aspects of polymer nanocomposites

**UNIT I BASIC AND PREPARATION OF NANOCOMPOSITES 10**

Morphology of Polymer Layered Silicate Nanocomposites - Structure of Layered Silicates - Organically Modified Clay - Formation of Polymer Nanocomposites - Effect of Cation Exchange Capacity on Organo Clay - Effect of Organic Cation Structure Organo Clay - Preparation and Synthesis - Solution Dispersion - In-Situ Polymerization - Melt Intercalation - Effect of Mixing

**UNIT II PROPERTIES OF NANOCOMPOSITES 10**

Thermodynamics and Interactions - Multi Component Systems - Surface Free Energy - Types of Interfacial Interactions - Models of Nanocomposites at Equilibrium - Mixing in Nanocomposite Synthesis - Mechanics of Particle Separation and Agglomerate Dispersion - Crystallization of Polymers in Nanocomposites

**UNIT III RHEOLOGY OF NANOCOMPOSITE 10**

Rheology of Multi Phase Systems and Polymer / Clay Nanocomposites - Steady Shear Rheology - Dynamic Rheology - Non Linear Viscoelastic Properties - Extensional Rheology - Extensional Rheology

**UNIT IV PROCESSING OF NANOCOMPOSITES 10**

Extrusion - Dispersion of Clay - Effect of Extruder Types - Effect of Processing Conditions - Injection Molding - Blow Molding - Foaming - Rotational Molding

**UNIT V STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES CHARACTERIZATION 5**

Ultra Violet Spectroscopy - Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy - Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy - X-ray Scattering Studies - Electron Microscopy Studies - Chromatography - Dynamic Mechanical Analysis - Differential Scanning Calorimetry - Thermogravimetric Analysis - Heat Distortion Temperature - Cone Calorimetry

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

- S. N. Bhattacharya, M. R. Kamal, R. K. Gupta, Polymeric nanocomposites: theory and practice, Hanser Publications, Munich, 2008
- R. K. Gupta, E. Kennel, K. Kim, Polymer Nanocomposites Handbook, CRC Press, New York, 2010
- J. Koo, Polymer Nanocomposites, McGraw Hill Professional, 2010

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge on synthetic biodegradable polymers and its applications.
- To gain knowledge on principles of biodegradation and disposal of municipal waste.
- To study about the biopolymers and their structures.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be concerned for environment by synthesizing synthetic biodegradable polymers.
- Will be able to methodically discuss importance of waste management.
- Will develop capacity to comprehend biopolymers and their application.

**UNIT I          SYNTHETIC BIODEGRADABLE POLYMERS          11**

Biodegradable polymers - poly $\epsilon$ -caprolactone- modified poly  $\epsilon$ -caprolactone copolymer with ester, amide and urethane linkages, polyglycolate, polymandelic acid. Copolymer of 1,4-butanediol with adipic acid and sebacic acid, polyalkylene tartrate cellulose block copolymers -biodegradable polyamides –copolymers of  $\alpha$ - amino acid (glycine, serine ),  $\epsilon$ -aminocaproic acid. Benzyl substituted urethane – polyester urea – polyamide urethane - synthesis and properties.  $\gamma$  -polyglutamic acid, bacterial polyesters. Applications – agriculture, medicine, packaging.

**UNIT II          PRINCIPLES OF BIODEGRADATION          9**

Biodegradation -introduction – modes of biological degradation –enzymatic degradation of biopolymers (poly saccharides, proteins, nucleic acids) and synthetic polymers - microbial degradation of synthetic polymers.

**UNIT III          DISPOSAL OF MUNICIPAL WASTE          8**

Disposal of solid municipal waste by biodegradation – composting (bioreactors) deposition in landfills – microbial decomposition processes in anaerobic rubbish dumps. Ideal bioreactors – stirred tank reactor – Batch and continuous operations – Fed - Batch operation - plug flow reactor.

**UNIT IV          BIOPOLYMERS          8**

Biopolymers - introduction – functions – cotton, wool, paper, rubber, collagen hyaluronan-melanin for UV protection –Applications.

**UNIT V          STRUCTURE OF BIOPOLYMERS          8**

Proteins, nucleic acids and polysaccharides – the macromolecular structure and biological functions of polymers- primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure of polymers – structure maintenance and transmission of the biological information- structure and enzymatic activity – mechano structural function of biopolymers- viruses and phages – living macromolecules.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. J.Guillet, Polymers and Ecological problems, Plenum Press, New York, 1973.
2. W.Schnabel, Polymer Degradation – Principles and Practical Applications, Hanser International, 1982.
3. L.L.Hench, E.C. Ethridge, Biomaterials – An Interfacial Approach, Biophysics and Biotechnology Series, Vol 4, Academic Press, New York, 1982.
4. Jens Nielsen, John Villadsen and Gunnar Iden, Bioreaction Engineering Principles, 3<sup>rd</sup>ed, Springer. 2011.
5. Charles Gebelein, Biotechnological Polymers: Medical, pharmaceutical and industrial applications, CRC press,1993

**OBJECTIVES**

- To learn about the synthesis, properties and applications of specialty polymers

**OUTCOME**

- Understanding of the synthesis, manufacture, properties and special applications of silicones, high performance polymers, dendrimers and template polymerization will be the outcome after studying this paper

**UNIT I SILICONE POLYMERS 9**

Synthesis and Manufacture - Chlorosilanes - Silsesquioxanes - Hydrogen Silsesquioxanes - Alkoxy Siloxanes - Epoxy modified Siloxanes - Silaferrocenophanes - Chemical Modifications - Curing by Condensation - Condensation Crosslinking - Peroxides - Hydrosilylation Crosslinking - Silicone Rubber - Properties - Thermal - Electrical - Surface Tension - Antioxidants - Gas Permeability - Weathering - Applications and Uses

**UNIT II TEMPLATE POLYMERIZATION 9**

Mechanism of Template Polymerization - Template Polycondensation - Chain Template Polymerization - Template Copolymerization - Polyacids, Polyimines, Polyamines, Poly(ethylene oxide), Poly(vinyl pyrrolidone), Poly(methyl methacrylate), Poly(vinylpyridines) as Templates - Ring Opening Template Copolymerization - Radical Template Copolymerization

**UNIT III HIGH PERFORMANCE POLYMERS - I 9**

Carbazole Polymers - N-Vinylcarbazole - Polymerization and Fabrication - Properties and Applications - Poly(p-xylylene)s - Monomers - Polymerization and Fabrication - Properties and Applications - Poly(arylene vinylene)s - Monomers - Polymerization and Fabrication - Properties and Applications

**UNIT IV HIGH PERFORMANCE POLYMERS - II 9**

Poly(arylene ether nitrile)s - Halogenated Benzonitriles - Aromatic Hydroxy Compounds - Polymerization and Fabrication - Electrophilic and Nucleophilic Route - Properties and Applications - Triazole Polymers - Polymerization and Fabrication - Properties and Applications - Poly(oxadiazole)s - Monomers - Polycondensation - Anionic Polymerization - Sulfonation - Properties and Applications

**UNIT V DENDRIMERS 9**

Dendritic Branching Concepts - Historical Overview - Dendritic Polymers - Random Hyperbranched Polymers - Dendrigrraft (Arborescent) Polymers - Synthesis - Divergent and Convergent Methods - Dendrimer Features - Dendrimer Shape Changes - De Gennes Dense Packing - Comparison of Traditional and Dendritic Polymer Properties - Monodispersity - Unimolecular Container/Scaffolding Properties - Amplification of Terminal Surface Groups - Persistent Nanoscale Dimensions and Shapes – Megamers

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

- J. K. Fink, Reactive Polymers Fundamentals and Applications, William Andrew Publishing, New York, 2005
- S. Polowinski, Template Polymerization, ChemTec Publishing, Canada, 1997
- J. K. Fink, High Performance Polymers, William Andrew Publishing, New York, 2008
- J. M. J. Frechet, D. A. Tomalia, Editors, Dendrimers and Other Dendritic Polymers, John Wiley and Sons Ltd., UK, 2001

**OBJECTIVES**

- To learn about die and mold parts and their design

**OUTCOME**

- Understanding the basic principle of product design, classification of the dies and selection of suitable materials for dies will be the outcome

**UNIT I PRODUCT DESIGN 9**

Orthographic Projection - Projection of Solids - Vertical and Horizontal Surfaces - Inclined Surfaces - Curved Surfaces - Sectional Views and Assembly Drawing - Basic Principles - Shrinkage - Flash Lines - Undercuts - Suggested Wall Thickness - Draft - Tolerance - Moulded Holes - Threads - Radius - Moulded Hinges - Integral Hinge - Snap Fits - Product Design Thumb Rules - Case Studies and Product Design

**UNIT II SCREW DESIGN 9**

Extrusion Die Design - Construction Features of an Extruder - Process - Characteristics of Polymer Melt - Die Geometry - Die Head Pressure - Characteristics of Land Length to Profile Thickness - Extrudate Die Swell - Die Materials - Classification of Dies - Dies for Solid Section - Dies for Hollow Profiles - Blown Film Dies - Flat Film Dies - Parison Dies - Wire and Cable Coating Dies - Spiral Mandrel Die - Fish Tail Die - Adjustable Core Die

**UNIT III MOULD DESIGN 9**

Parting Line - Construction of Core and Cavity - Types of Gate - Types of Ejection - Mould Temperature Control - Cooling - Mould Alignment Mould Ancillary Parts - Types of Moulds - Two Plate - Three Plate - Split Moulds - Machine Selection - Principles of Shrinkage Allowances - Materials for Mould Parts - Life of Mould - Mould Maintenance - Case Studies on Mould Design - Injection Moulds for Threaded Components - Automatic Unscrewing - Various Unscrewing Methods

**UNIT IV MOULD MAKING 9**

Mold Making - Introduction of Mold Parts - Mechanism of Metal Cutting - Types of Tools - Influence of Tool Angles - Cutting Fluids - Tool Materials Used Including Coated Tools - Studies of Various Machining Operations - Turning - Shaping - Planning - Drilling - Grinding (Surface, Cylindrical, Tool & Cutter, Rotary Grinding) - Milling (Horizontal / Copy Milling / Vertical / Ram / Tool Milling) - Die Sinking (Copy Milling) - Pentograph - Profile Grinding - Electrical Discharge Machining - Characteristics - Physical Processes - Special Technological Features - Types of EDM - Design Consideration and Functions and Technological Planning - Applications of Wire Cut EDM in Mold Making

**UNIT V ELECTROFORMING FOR MOLD MANUFACTURING 9**

Materials for Electroforming - Design and Materials for Models - Machining for Electroformed Blanks - Mold Cavities - Economy and Service Life - Hobbing Process for Mold Making - Advantages - Elements of Hobbing - Materials Used for Cavity - Lubrication - Depth of Hobbing - Hobbing Presses - Operations - Polishing Technology in Mold Making - Definition of Surface Roughness - Basis of Polishing Technology - Types of Polishing Tools - Methods of Polishing - Surface Texturing - Process Description - Patterns and Mold Shapes - Mold Preparation - Limitations of Chemical Texturing

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

- R.G.W. Pye, Injection Mould Design for Thermoplastics, Published for The Plastics Institute [by] Iliffe, 1968
- J. B. Dym, Injection Molds and Molding: A Practical Manual, 1987
- H. Gastrow, Injection Moulds - 102 Proven Design, Hanser, 1983
- G. Mennig, K. Stoeckert Klus Stokhert, Editors, Mold making handbook, Hanser Publications, New York, 1998



**OBJECTIVES:**

To learn about the polymer miscibility and polymer interaction in various types of polymer blends and alloys

**OUTCOME:**

On completion of the paper the student should be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the blends of various polymers, its solubility parameter, compatibility and phase separation

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Definition for Blends - Alloys and Copolymers - Reason for Blending - Classification of Polymer Blends - Methods of Blending - Selection Criteria of Blending - Design of Polymer Blends - Polymer Miscibility - Introduction - Miscible Blends and Immiscible Blends - Difference Between Miscible and Immiscible Blends - Properties of Miscible and Immiscible Blends - Phase Equilibria Calculation - Huggins - Flory Theory

**UNIT II DETERMINATION OF POLYMER/POLYMER MISCIBILITY 9**

Phase Equilibria Methods - Measurement of Polymer/Polymer Interaction Parameter - Indirect Methods - Methods of Measurements - Refractive Index - Ultrasonic Velocity - Thermal and Optical Methods - Factors Affects on Miscibility of Polymer Blends - Compatibility - Solubility Parameter - Interaction Parameter - Composition - Molecular Weight - Transition Temperature

**UNIT III THERMODYNAMICS, CRYSTALLIZATION AND MELTING OF POLYMER BLENDS 9**

Introduction - Thermodynamic Principles - Thermodynamics of a Single Component Systems - Polymeric Liquid Mixtures - Theory of Liquid Mixtures - Phase Separation - Methods of Measurements - Crystallization, Morphological and Melting Behavior of Miscible and Immiscible Polymer Blends

**UNIT IV COMPATIBILIZED BLENDS AND METHODS OF TOUGHENING 9**

Introduction - Types and Role of Compatibilizer - Compatibilization Methods - Mechanism and Properties of Compatibilized Blends - Mechanism and Theory of Toughing - Toughening of Thermoplastics and Thermosets - Thermoplastic Elastomers - Introduction - Properties and Uses with Examples

**UNIT V RHEOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS OF POLYMER BLENDS AND ALLOYS 9**

Introduction - Rheological Models for Miscible and Immiscible Blends - Rheology of Miscible and Immiscible Blends - Applications - Automotive - Electrical and Electronics - Medical - Building and Construction - Business Machines and Communications – Packaging

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. L. A. Utracki, Polymer blends and alloys, Hanser Publishers, New York, 1979
2. L. M. Robeson, Polymer blends Hanser publications, USA, 2007
3. M. J. Folkes, P. S. Hope, Polymer blends and alloys, Springer, London, 2012
4. L. A. Utracki, Polymer Blends Hand book, Kluwer academic publishers, UK, 2002



<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>REACTION KINETICS AND EVALUATION OF REACTION RATE</b>	<b>12</b>
Reaction kinetics – rate equation – elementary, non-elementary reactions – mechanism – temperature dependence of reaction rates – analysis of experimental reactor data – evaluation of reaction rate – integral and differential analysis for constant and variable volume system.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>REACTORS</b>	<b>12</b>
Ideal reactors – homogeneous reaction systems – batch, stirred tank and tubular flow reactor – design for multiple reactions – choice, yield, conversion, selectivity, reactivity – consecutive, parallel and mixed reactions.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>HEAT EFFECTS IN REACTORS</b>	<b>12</b>
Heat effects in reactors – isothermal and non-isothermal homogeneous systems adiabatic reactors – rates of heat exchange for different reactors – design for constant rate heat input and constant heat transfer coefficient operation – batch and continuous reactors.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>REACTOR STABILITY</b>	<b>4</b>
Reactor stability – criteria for stability of reactors, limit cycles and oscillating reactions		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>CHEMICAL EQUILIBRIA AND EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANT</b>	<b>5</b>
Reaction equilibria – equilibrium in chemically reactive system – evaluation of equilibrium constant – effects of temperature on equilibrium – equilibrium composition evaluation.		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### REFERENCES

1. Octave Levenspiel, Chemical Reaction Engineering (3rd Edition), , John Wiley & Sons, 1998
2. J. M. Smith, Chemical Engineering Kinetics, McGraw Hill Inc., 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, New Delhi, 1981
3. Nauman E. Bruce, Chemical Reactor Design, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1987.
4. H. Scott Fogler, “Elements of Chemical Reaction Engineering”, (4th Edition) Prentice Hall,

<b>PO7017</b>	<b>PROCESS INSTRUMENTATION</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>

#### OBJECTIVES

- To learn about temperature measurement and pressure, level and flow measurement.
- To acquaint the student physical property measurement in and process chemical analyzer.
- To know the importance of Indicating and recording instruments.

#### OUTCOME

- Will have a basic understanding of the engineering concepts involved in the chemical industry.
- Knows the importance of in physical property measurement the industrial operations.
- Can associate the reactions that he has already learnt with the actual process in the industry

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT</b>	<b>9</b>
Differential expansion and fluid expansion types - resistance thermometers- thermoelectric pyrometers - radiation pyrometers - optical pyrometers- pyrometric cones- ultrasonic thin wire thermometer- location of temperature measuring devices in equipment.		

<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>PRESSURE, LEVEL AND FLOW MEASUREMENT</b>	<b>9</b>
Liquid types and spring balanced type pressure measuring devices- manometer and sealed belt types of pressure measuring equipment- pressure transmitters - various types of level measuring equipment - volumetric, variable head meters for flow measurement- variable area meters - velocity and current meters- ultrasonic flow meters - mass meters.		

**UNIT III PHYSICAL PROPERTY MEASUREMENT 9**  
Density and specific gravity - viscosity and consistency - refractive index analysers - boiling point and flash point analyzers - thermal conductivity measurement - moisture measurement.

**UNIT IV PROCESS CHEMICAL ANALYZER 9**  
Chromatographic analyzers, infrared analyzers, ultraviolet and visible radiation analyzers, mass spectrometers, electro analytical instruments.

**UNIT V INDICATING AND RECORDING INSTRUMENTS 9**  
Measurement to indicator transducers, analog and digital indicating and recording instruments, variables of importance to various industries and their measurement.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Eckman, D.P. – Industrial Instrumentation, CBS publishers 2004(Reprint).
2. Rebert , H. Perry –Chemical Engineering Hand Book, 8<sup>th</sup>Edn.,McGraw Hill Co.,Inc. New York, 2007.
3. Co.,Inc. New York, 2007.
4. A.E. Fribance – Industrial Instrumentation Fundamentals, McGraw Hill Co. New York, 1983.
5. New York, 1983.
6. William Dunn, Fundamentals of Industrial Instrumentation and Process Control, McGraw Hill Professional, 2005

**PO7018 HEAT TRANSFER AND MOMENTUM TRANSFER PROCESS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge on momentum transport process and solution to equations of motion.
- To understand the basic concepts of heat transfer by conduction process and convective heat transfer process.
- To know the importance of mass transfer.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be aware of momentum transport process and solution to equations of motion..
- Will be able to methodically discuss heat transfer process.
- Will understand the importance of mass transfer.

**UNIT I MOMENTUM TRANSPORT PROCESS 10**  
Momentum transport –fluid behavior – overall mass, energy and momentum balances – differential mass, energy and momentum balance-polymeric liquids.

**UNIT II SOLUTION TO EQUATIONS OF MOTION 9**  
Solution to equations of motion - flow measurement - boundary layer flow – turbulent flow – dimensional analysis applied to momentum transport – design equation for incompressible fluid- flow through packed column–fluidization.

**UNIT III HEAT TRANSFER BY CONDUCTION PROCESS 8**  
Heat transfer – steady state conduction – unsteady state conduction – numerical and graphical methods in analysis of heat conduction.

**UNIT IV CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER PROCESS 8**  
Convective heat transfer – heat transfer in laminar and turbulent flow- boiling and condensation – design equations for convective heat transfer – heat exchangers.

**UNIT V MASS TRANSFER****10**

Mass transfer – molecular diffusion – binary systems – convective mass transfer coefficients  
 – mass transfer in laminar and turbulent flow – design equations for convective mass transfer  
 – analysis between momentum, heat and mass transfer.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. R. Byron Bird, Warren E. Stewart and Edwin N. Lightfoot, Transport Phenomena, (Second Edition) John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. C.J. Geankoplis, Transport Processes and Unit Operation, (Third Edition) Prentice Hall, 1993.
3. J.R. Welty, C.E. Wicks, G. L. Rorrer and R.E. Wilson, Fundamentals of Momentum, Heat and Mass transfer, John – Wiley & Sons, New York, 2007. (Fifth Edition).
4. C.J. Geankoplis, Transport Processes – Momentum, Heat and Mass (Allyn and Bacon Inc), Boston, USA 1983.

**PO7019****INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge on man power planning, motivation and productivity.
- To learn the Industrial relations, public policies, leadership and management in the trade union.
- To understand the basic concepts of dynamics of conflict and collaboration and also on Workers participation and management.

**OUTCOME**

- Will be able to manage industrial issues effectively.
- Will be concerned about labour laws and policies.

**UNIT I MAN POWER PLANNING****12**

Need – objectives – planning for future – manpower planning process- projecting manpower supply and demand at organizational level – developing manpower strategy - recruitment selection and induction – process of recruitment – selection tests – placement induction – orientation – training and development – training – management development – retraining – evaluation of training programme.

**UNIT II MOTIVATION AND PRODUCTIVITY****12**

Issues in managing people – Maslow's need hierarchy – social needs and productivity – hygiene and motivators – motivational climate – demotivation – cases – performance appraisal – job performance and performance measurement – validity and reliability – methods – problems in Indian context – career planning – responsibility – process of career planning and development – advantages and limitations.

**UNIT III UNION MANAGEMENT PERSPECTIVE****7**

Approaches to industrial relations – public policies – major events in international issues – perspectives for India – trade with development and functions – growth of trade unions – development – functions – structure – leadership and management in the trade union.

**UNIT IV DYNAMICS OF CONFLICT AND COLLABORATION****7**

Process of conflict – types of conflict – interpersonal conflict – managing inter group relations and conflict – industrial conflict resolution – consultation- collective bargaining – types of bargaining – new collective bargaining – negotiation skills – trends in collective bargaining.



**REFERENCES**

1. A.J. Duncan, Quality Control and Industrial Statistics, Homewood, Illinois, 1959.
2. A.V. Feigenbaum, Total Quality Control, McGraw Hill Co. New York, 1961
3. B.L. Hansen, Quality Control: Theory and Applications, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1966.
4. H. Lal, Total Quality Management –A Practical Approach, 2<sup>nd</sup>ed, Wiley Eastern, New York, 1990